

## APPENDIX. THE ECONOMIC PRESENCE OF CHINA IN THE GLOBAL SOUTH (TRADE AND INVESTMENT)

**Table 1. Destination of Chinese exports in 2022, by region** (% of total)

<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>15.9</b>
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>7.0</b>
South America	4.0
Mexico	2.1
Central America	0.7
Caribbean	0.2
<b>MENA</b>	<b>6.4</b>
Middle East	5.3
North Africa	1.0
Commodities exporters*	3.9
<b>South Asia</b>	<b>4.9</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>4.5</b>
Sub-Saharan Africa	3.5
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>0.2</b>

\* Saudi Arabia, UAE, Iraq, Algeria, Kuwait, Qatar, Oman, Libya and Mauritania. NB: Only sovereign and independent countries included. Western overseas territories and countries for which there are no data available, are omitted. Source: Compiled by CIDOB with data from the IMF.

**Table 2. Origin of Chinese imports in 2022, by region** (% of total)

<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>15.0</b>
<b>MENA</b>	<b>10.2</b>
Middle East	9.9
North Africa	0.3
Commodities exporters*	9.6
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>8.6</b>
South America	7.7
Mexico	0.6
Central America	0.2
Caribbean	0.1
<b>Africa</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>South Asia</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>0.2</b>

\* Saudi Arabia, UAE, Iraq, Algeria, Kuwait, Qatar, Oman, Libya and Mauritania. NB: Only sovereign and independent countries included. Western overseas territories and countries for which there are no data available, are omitted. Source: Compiled by CIDOB with data from the IMF.

**Table 3. Dependence on China for export of goods. Proportion of exports to China out of total exports in 2022 (% of total)**

<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>23</b>
Turkmenistan	74
Kazakhstan	18
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>21</b>
Timor-Leste	60
Laos	34
Myanmar	29
Philippines	27
Singapore	24
Indonesia	22
Malaysia	20
Vietnam	19
Brunei	17
Thailand	16
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>16</b>
Solomon Islands	53
Papua New Guinea	18
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>South America</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Central America</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Caribbean</b>	<b>2</b>
Chile	39
Peru	33
Panama	32
Brazil	27
Ecuador	22
Uruguay	22
Venezuela	13
<b>Africa</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>18</b>
Eritrea	80
DR Congo	46
South Sudan	44
Angola	41
Congo	36
Gabon	35
Sierra Leone	33
Namibia	31
Ghana	25
Zambia	24
Chad	24
Gambia	20
Equatorial Guinea	18
Madagascar	14
Ethiopia	13
<b>MENA</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>North Africa</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Commodities exporters*</b>	<b>15</b>
Mauritania	46
Iran	32
Iraq	30
Saudi Arabia	16
Qatar	16
United Arab Emirates	14
<b>South Asia</b>	<b>5</b>

\* Saudi Arabia, UAE, Iraq, Algeria, Kuwait, Qatar, Oman, Libya and Mauritania. NB: (i) Only countries whose dependence on China exceeds 12% are shown; (ii) Colour scale from lesser (green) to greater (red) dependence on China. Compiled by CIDOB. Source: Compiled by CIDOB with data from the IMF.

**Table 4. Dependence on China for the import of goods. Proportion of imports from China out of total imports in 2022 (% of total)**

<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>24</b>
Cambodia	40
Vietnam	34
Myanmar	31
Laos	29
Indonesia	27
Thailand	24
Malaysia	23
Philippines	23
<b>Central Asia</b>	<b>22</b>
Kyrgyzstan	42
Turkmenistan	28
Uzbekistan	24
<b>Pacific Islands</b>	<b>21</b>
Solomon Islands	35
Palau	26
Papua New Guinea	25
Marshall Islands	22
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>South America</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Central America</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>Caribbean</b>	<b>9</b>
Paraguay	30
Ecuador	28
Haiti	26
Venezuela	26
Chile	25
Colombia	24
Brazil	23
Uruguay	22
Argentina	21
<b>South Asia</b>	<b>18</b>
Sri Lanka	25
Bangladesh	25
Pakistan	23
<b>Africa</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>19</b>
Niger	33
Eritrea	30
Somalia	28
Chad	27
Ethiopia	25
DR Congo	25
Tanzania	24
Equatorial Guinea	24
Cameroon	23
Nigeria	22
Madagascar	22
Congo	21
Central African Republic	21
<b>MENA</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>North Africa</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Commodities exporters*</b>	<b>14</b>
Iraq	29
Iran	26
Saudi Arabia	22

\* Saudi Arabia, UAE, Iraq, Algeria, Kuwait, Qatar, Oman, Libya and Mauritania. NB: (i) Only countries whose dependence on China exceeds 21% are shown; (ii) Colour scale from lesser (green) to greater (red) dependence on China. Compiled by CIDOB. Source: Compiled by CIDOB with data from the IMF.

**Table 5. China's Investments in the Global South**

	Since 2005		Since 2014	
	Billion	% region	Billion	% region
<b>Africa</b> (16 since 2005; 13 since 2014)*	<b>371.610</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>192.980</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>307.560</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>164.900</b>	<b>85</b>
Nigeria	34.750	9	18.950	10
Angola	27.460	7	11.460	6
Algeria	27.340	7	9.430	5
Ethiopia	25.730	7	10.140	5
Egypt	23.850	6	15.580	8
DR Congo	20.210	5	13.310	7
Kenya	17.110	5	9.580	5
Zambia	15.280	4	10.040	5
Guinea	14.690	4	12.440	6
Other countries in the region	165.190	44	82.050	43
<b>Southeast Asia</b> (13 since 2005; 14 since 2014)*	<b>294.080</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>208.200</b>	<b>100</b>
Indonesia	64.370	22	47.770	23
Singapore	57.030	19	44.790	22
Malaysia	46.060	16	30.080	14
Laos	31.330	11	23.150	11
Vietnam	30.630	10	14.070	7
Other countries in the region	64.660	22	48.340	23
<b>MENA</b> (10 since 2005; 9 since 2014)*	<b>230.650</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>135.500</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Commodities exporters<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>183.860</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>111.140</b>	<b>82</b>
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>166.600</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>107.420</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>North Africa</b>	<b>64.050</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28.080</b>	<b>21</b>
Saudi Arabia	52.120	23	31.790	23
United Arab Emirates	39.230	17	31.600	23
Iraq	32.570	14	17.020	13
Algeria	27.340	12	9.430	7
Egypt	23.850	10	15.580	11
Other countries in the region	55.540	24	30.080	22
<b>Latin America</b> (10 since 2005; 9 since 2014)*	<b>217.630</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>138.170</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>South America</b>	<b>197.690</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>123.450</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>Caribbean</b>	<b>8.440</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5.950</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Central America</b>	<b>4.890</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2.970</b>	<b>2</b>
Brazil	76.230	35	45.400	33
Peru	28.170	13	19.490	14
Argentina	25.620	12	16.070	12
Chile	18.210	8	16.110	12
Venezuela	18.150	8	6.520	5
Ecuador	13.840	6	5.530	4
Other countries in the region	37.410	17	29.050	21
<b>South Asia</b> (7 since 2005; 8 since 2014)*	<b>158.550</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>112.480</b>	<b>100</b>
Pakistan	65.690	41	52.500	47
India	34.920	22	18.750	17
Bangladesh	30.010	19	26.240	23
Sri Lanka	13.940	9	7.040	6
Other countries in the region	13.990	9	7.950	7
<b>Central Asia</b> (3 since 2005; 2 since 2014)*	<b>68.390</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>32.930</b>	<b>100</b>
Kazakhstan	35.610	52	13.420	41
Turkmenistan	15.060	22	7.670	23
Uzbekistan	9.660	14	5.650	17
Kyrgyzstan	4.730	7	4.340	13
Tajikistan	3.330	5	1.850	6
<b>Pacific Islands</b> (0.3 since 2005; 0.3 since 2014)*	<b>6.650</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4.040</b>	<b>100</b>
Papua New Guinea	5.940	89	3.480	86
Other countries in the region	710	11	560	14

\* Percentage of total Chinese foreign investments <sup>1</sup> Saudi Arabia, UAE, Iraq, Algeria, Kuwait, Qatar, Oman, Libya and Mauritania. Source: Compiled by CIDOB with data from the China Global Investment Tracker.